



# Wildlife Habitat Evaluation Food Flash Cards



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 Photos by the authors, unless otherwise noted.

These flash cards can help youth learn about the foods that wildlife eat. This will help them assign individual food items to the appropriate food categories and identify which wildlife species eat those foods during the Foods Activity of the Wildlife Habitat Evaluation Program (WHEP) contest. While there may be some disagreement about which wildlife eat foods from the category represented by the picture, the authors feel that the species listed give a good representation.

Use the following pages to make flash cards by cutting along the dotted lines, then fold the papers where indicated. Preprinted flash card sets are available for purchase at: Purdue Extension–The Education Store, [www.the-education-store.com](http://www.the-education-store.com).

It can be especially effective to have a peer educator (youth showing the cards who can see the answers) count to five for each card. If the learner gets it

right, it goes in the “fast” pile. If it takes a little longer, put the card in the “medium” pile. And if the learner does not know, put the card in the “no” pile. Concentrate follow-up study efforts on the “medium” and “no” piles.

## THE CONTEST

When youth attend the WHEP Career Development Event (CDE), actual food specimens—not pictures—will be displayed on a table (see Figure 1). Participants need to identify which food category is represented by the specimen. Participants will write this food category on the top of the score sheet (Scantron sheet, see Figure 2) and then mark the appropriate boxes that represent the wildlife species which eat this category of food. The same species are listed on the flash cards, making it much easier for the students to learn this material.

For more information, visit:  
[www.four-h.purdue.edu/whep](http://www.four-h.purdue.edu/whep)





Cut



### Aquatic Plants

**Eaten by:**  
Beaver, Bluegill,  
Blue-winged Teal,  
Canada Goose, Mallard,  
Muskkrat, White-tailed Deer,  
Wood Duck

Cut



### Aquatic Plants

**Eaten by:**  
Beaver, Bluegill,  
Blue-winged Teal,  
Canada Goose, Mallard,  
Muskkrat, White-tailed Deer,  
Wood Duck

Cut



### Aquatic Plants

**Eaten by:**  
Beaver, Bluegill,  
Blue-winged Teal,  
Canada Goose, Mallard,  
Muskkrat, White-tailed Deer,  
Wood Duck

Cut

Fold

Cut



**Bark**

**Eaten by:**

Beaver, Eastern Cottontail,  
Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
White-tailed Deer

Fold

Cut



**Bark**

**Eaten by:**

Beaver, Eastern Cottontail,  
Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
White-tailed Deer

Cut



**Bark**

**Eaten by:**

Beaver, Eastern Cottontail,  
Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
White-tailed Deer

Cut

Cut

Photo Credit: U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service



### Birds

**Eaten by:**

- American Kestrel, Bobcat,
- Bullfrog, Coyote,
- Eastern Gray Squirrel,
- Great Horned Owl,
- Largemouth Bass, Mink,
- Raccoon, Red-tailed Hawk

Cut

Photo Credit: U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service



### Birds

**Eaten by:**

- American Kestrel, Bobcat,
- Bullfrog, Coyote,
- Eastern Gray Squirrel,
- Great Horned Owl,
- Largemouth Bass, Mink,
- Raccoon, Red-tailed Hawk

Cut



### Birds

**Eaten by:**

- American Kestrel, Bobcat,
- Bullfrog, Coyote,
- Eastern Gray Squirrel,
- Great Horned Owl,
- Largemouth Bass, Mink,
- Raccoon, Red-tailed Hawk

Cut

Fold

Cut



**Buds  
(Flower and Leaf)**

**Eaten by:**  
Beaver, Box Turtle,  
Eastern Cottontail,  
Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
Northern Bobwhite,  
Ruffed Grouse,  
White-tailed Deer,  
Wild Turkey

Cut



**Buds  
(Flower and Leaf)**

**Eaten by:**  
Beaver, Box Turtle,  
Eastern Cottontail,  
Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
Northern Bobwhite,  
Ruffed Grouse,  
White-tailed Deer,  
Wild Turkey

Cut



**Buds  
(Flower and Leaf)**

**Eaten by:**  
Beaver, Box Turtle,  
Eastern Cottontail,  
Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
Northern Bobwhite,  
Ruffed Grouse,  
White-tailed Deer,  
Wild Turkey

Cut

Fold

Cut



**Carrion**

**Eaten by:**  
Bobcat, Box Turtle,  
Coyote, Mink, Raccoon,  
Red-tailed Hawk

Cut



**Carrion**

**Eaten by:**  
Bobcat, Box Turtle,  
Coyote, Mink, Raccoon,  
Red-tailed Hawk

Cut



**Carrion**

**Eaten by:**  
Bobcat, Box Turtle,  
Coyote, Mink, Raccoon,  
Red-tailed Hawk

Cut

Fold

Cut



Cut



Cut



Cut

Fold

### Centipedes and Millipedes

**Eaten by:**  
 American Robin, Box Turtle,  
 Brown Thrasher,  
 Eastern Bluebird,  
 House Sparrow, House Wren,  
 Northern Bobwhite,  
 Northern Flicker, Ovenbird,  
 Raccoon,  
 Rufous-sided Towhee,  
 Song Sparrow, Wild Turkey

### Centipedes and Millipedes

**Eaten by:**  
 American Robin, Box Turtle,  
 Brown Thrasher,  
 Eastern Bluebird,  
 House Sparrow, House Wren,  
 Northern Bobwhite,  
 Northern Flicker, Ovenbird,  
 Raccoon,  
 Rufous-sided Towhee,  
 Song Sparrow, Wild Turkey

### Centipedes and Millipedes

**Eaten by:**  
 American Robin, Box Turtle,  
 Brown Thrasher,  
 Eastern Bluebird,  
 House Sparrow, House Wren,  
 Northern Bobwhite,  
 Northern Flicker, Ovenbird,  
 Raccoon,  
 Rufous-sided Towhee,  
 Song Sparrow, Wild Turkey



Cut



### Crayfish

**Eaten by:**

Bluegill, Bullfrog, Coyote,  
Largemouth Bass, Mink,  
Muskrat, Raccoon

Fold

Cut



### Crayfish

**Eaten by:**

Bluegill, Bullfrog, Coyote,  
Largemouth Bass, Mink,  
Muskrat, Raccoon

Cut

Photo Credit: U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service



### Crayfish

**Eaten by:**

Bluegill, Bullfrog, Coyote,  
Largemouth Bass, Mink,  
Muskrat, Raccoon

Cut

Cut



Cut



Cut



Cut

Fold

### Earthworms

#### Eaten by:

American Robin, Bluegill,  
 Blue-winged Teal, Box Turtle,  
 Brown Thrasher, Bullfrog,  
 Eastern Bluebird,  
 European Starling, House Wren,  
 Largemouth Bass, Mallard,  
 Mink, Northern Bobwhite,  
 Ovenbird, Raccoon,  
 Ruffed Grouse,  
 Rufous-sided Towhee,  
 Song Sparrow, Wild Turkey,  
 Wood Duck

### Earthworms

#### Eaten by:

American Robin, Bluegill,  
 Blue-winged Teal, Box Turtle,  
 Brown Thrasher, Bullfrog,  
 Eastern Bluebird,  
 European Starling, House Wren,  
 Largemouth Bass, Mallard,  
 Mink, Northern Bobwhite,  
 Ovenbird, Raccoon,  
 Ruffed Grouse,  
 Rufous-sided Towhee,  
 Song Sparrow, Wild Turkey,  
 Wood Duck

### Earthworms

#### Eaten by:

American Robin, Bluegill,  
 Blue-winged Teal, Box Turtle,  
 Brown Thrasher, Bullfrog,  
 Eastern Bluebird,  
 European Starling, House Wren,  
 Largemouth Bass, Mallard,  
 Mink, Northern Bobwhite,  
 Ovenbird, Raccoon,  
 Ruffed Grouse,  
 Rufous-sided Towhee,  
 Song Sparrow, Wild Turkey,  
 Wood Duck

Cut



### Eggs

**Eaten by:**  
 Bluegill, Coyote,  
 Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
 House Sparrow,  
 Largemouth Bass, Mink,  
 Raccoon

Cut



### Eggs

**Eaten by:**  
 Bluegill, Coyote,  
 Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
 House Sparrow,  
 Largemouth Bass, Mink,  
 Raccoon

Cut



### Eggs

**Eaten by:**  
 Bluegill, Coyote,  
 Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
 House Sparrow,  
 Largemouth Bass, Mink,  
 Raccoon

Cut

Fold

Cut



Cut



Cut



Cut

Fold

**Ferns**

**Eaten by:**  
Box Turtle,  
Eastern Cottontail,  
White-tailed Deer

**Ferns**

**Eaten by:**  
Box Turtle,  
Eastern Cottontail,  
White-tailed Deer

**Ferns**

**Eaten by:**  
Box Turtle,  
Eastern Cottontail,  
White-tailed Deer

Cut

Photo Credit: U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service



**Fish**

**Eaten by:**  
Bluegill, Bullfrog,  
Largemouth Bass,  
Mink, Raccoon

Cut

Photo Credit: U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service



**Fish**

**Eaten by:**  
Bluegill, Bullfrog,  
Largemouth Bass,  
Mink, Raccoon

Cut

Photo Credit: U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service



**Fish**

**Eaten by:**  
Bluegill, Bullfrog,  
Largemouth Bass,  
Mink, Raccoon

Cut

Fold

Cut



Photo Credit: U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service

### Forbs

**Eaten by:**

- Beaver, Box Turtle,
- Canada Goose,
- Eastern Cottontail,
- Northern Bobwhite,
- Ruffed Grouse,
- White-tailed Deer,
- Wild Turkey

Cut



### Forbs

**Eaten by:**

- Beaver, Box Turtle,
- Canada Goose,
- Eastern Cottontail,
- Northern Bobwhite,
- Ruffed Grouse,
- White-tailed Deer,
- Wild Turkey

Cut



### Forbs

**Eaten by:**

- Beaver, Box Turtle,
- Canada Goose,
- Eastern Cottontail,
- Northern Bobwhite,
- Ruffed Grouse,
- White-tailed Deer,
- Wild Turkey

Cut

Fold

Cut



### Frogs and Salamanders

**Eaten by:**  
American Kestrel, Bluegill,  
Box Turtle, Brown Thrasher,  
Bullfrog, Coyote,  
Great Horned Owl,  
Largemouth Bass, Mink,  
Muskrat, Raccoon,  
Wild Turkey

Cut



### Frogs and Salamanders

**Eaten by:**  
American Kestrel, Bluegill,  
Box Turtle, Brown Thrasher,  
Bullfrog, Coyote,  
Great Horned Owl,  
Largemouth Bass, Mink,  
Muskrat, Raccoon,  
Wild Turkey

Cut



### Frogs and Salamanders

**Eaten by:**  
American Kestrel, Bluegill,  
Box Turtle, Brown Thrasher,  
Bullfrog, Coyote,  
Great Horned Owl,  
Largemouth Bass, Mink,  
Muskrat, Raccoon,  
Wild Turkey

Cut

Fold

Cut



### Fleshy Fruits and Berries

**Eaten by:**

American Robin, Box Turtle,  
Brown Thrasher, Coyote,  
Eastern Bluebird,  
Eastern Cottontail,  
Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
European Starling,  
Northern Bobwhite, Raccoon,  
Ruffed Grouse,  
Rufous-sided Towhee,  
Song Sparrow, White-tailed Deer,  
Wild Turkey, Wood Duck

Cut



### Fleshy Fruits and Berries

**Eaten by:**

American Robin, Box Turtle,  
Brown Thrasher, Coyote,  
Eastern Bluebird,  
Eastern Cottontail,  
Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
European Starling,  
Northern Bobwhite, Raccoon,  
Ruffed Grouse,  
Rufous-sided Towhee,  
Song Sparrow, White-tailed Deer,  
Wild Turkey, Wood Duck

Cut



### Fleshy Fruits and Berries

**Eaten by:**

American Robin, Box Turtle,  
Brown Thrasher, Coyote,  
Eastern Bluebird,  
Eastern Cottontail,  
Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
European Starling,  
Northern Bobwhite, Raccoon,  
Ruffed Grouse,  
Rufous-sided Towhee,  
Song Sparrow, White-tailed Deer,  
Wild Turkey, Wood Duck

Cut

Fold



Cut



### Fungi

**Eaten by:**  
 Box Turtle,  
 Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
 White-tailed Deer,  
 Wild Turkey

Cut



### Fungi

**Eaten by:**  
 Box Turtle,  
 Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
 White-tailed Deer,  
 Wild Turkey

Cut



### Fungi

**Eaten by:**  
 Box Turtle,  
 Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
 White-tailed Deer,  
 Wild Turkey

Cut

Fold

Cut



Cut



Cut



Cut

Fold

### Grain

**Eaten by:**

Brown Thrasher, Canada Goose,  
 Coyote, Eastern Cottontail,  
 Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
 European Starling, House Finch,  
 House Sparrow, Mallard,  
 Mourning Dove,  
 Northern Bobwhite, Raccoon,  
 Red-winged Blackbird,  
 Rock Dove, Ruffed Grouse,  
 White-tailed Deer, Wild Turkey,  
 Wood Duck

### Grain

**Eaten by:**

Brown Thrasher, Canada Goose,  
 Coyote, Eastern Cottontail,  
 Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
 European Starling, House Finch,  
 House Sparrow, Mallard,  
 Mourning Dove,  
 Northern Bobwhite, Raccoon,  
 Red-winged Blackbird,  
 Rock Dove, Ruffed Grouse,  
 White-tailed Deer, Wild Turkey,  
 Wood Duck

### Grain

**Eaten by:**

Brown Thrasher, Canada Goose,  
 Coyote, Eastern Cottontail,  
 Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
 European Starling, House Finch,  
 House Sparrow, Mallard,  
 Mourning Dove,  
 Northern Bobwhite, Raccoon,  
 Red-winged Blackbird,  
 Rock Dove, Ruffed Grouse,  
 White-tailed Deer, Wild Turkey,  
 Wood Duck

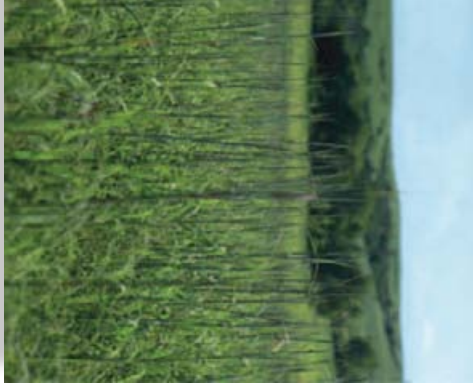
Cut



**Grass**

**Eaten by:**  
Beaver, Canada Goose,  
Eastern Cottontail, Muskrat,  
Northern Bobwhite,  
White-tailed Deer,  
Wild Turkey

Cut



**Grass**

**Eaten by:**  
Beaver, Canada Goose,  
Eastern Cottontail, Muskrat,  
Northern Bobwhite,  
White-tailed Deer,  
Wild Turkey

Cut



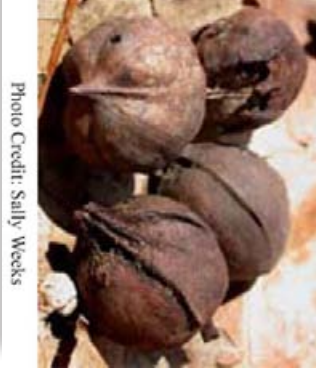
**Grass**

**Eaten by:**  
Beaver, Canada Goose,  
Eastern Cottontail, Muskrat,  
Northern Bobwhite,  
White-tailed Deer,  
Wild Turkey

Cut

Fold

Cut



### Hard Mast

**Eaten by:**  
 Brown Thrasher,  
 Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
 Mallard, Northern Bobwhite,  
 Northern Flicker, Raccoon,  
 Ruffed Grouse,  
 White-tailed Deer,  
 Wild Turkey, Wood Duck

Cut



### Hard Mast

**Eaten by:**  
 Brown Thrasher,  
 Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
 Mallard, Northern Bobwhite,  
 Northern Flicker, Raccoon,  
 Ruffed Grouse,  
 White-tailed Deer,  
 Wild Turkey, Wood Duck

Cut



### Hard Mast

**Eaten by:**  
 Brown Thrasher,  
 Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
 Mallard, Northern Bobwhite,  
 Northern Flicker, Raccoon,  
 Ruffed Grouse,  
 White-tailed Deer,  
 Wild Turkey, Wood Duck

Cut

Fold

Cut



Cut



Cut



Cut

Fold

### Insects

**Eaten by:**

- American Kestrel, American Robin,
- Big Brown Bat, Bluegill,
- Blue-winged Teal, Bobcat, Box Turtle,
- Brown Thrasher, Bullfrog, Canada Goose,
- Common Nighthawk, Coyote,
- Eastern Bluebird, Eastern Gray Squirrel,
- European Starling, Great Horned Owl,
- House Finch, House Sparrow, House Wren,
- Largemouth Bass, Mallard, Mink,
- Northern Bobwhite, Northern Flicker,
- Ovenbird, Raccoon,
- Red-winged Blackbird,
- Ruby-throated Hummingbird,
- Ruffed Grouse, Rufous-sided Towhee,
- Song Sparrow, Wild Turkey,
- Wood Duck

### Insects

**Eaten by:**

- American Kestrel, American Robin,
- Big Brown Bat, Bluegill,
- Blue-winged Teal, Bobcat, Box Turtle,
- Brown Thrasher, Bullfrog, Canada Goose,
- Common Nighthawk, Coyote,
- Eastern Bluebird, Eastern Gray Squirrel,
- European Starling, Great Horned Owl,
- House Finch, House Sparrow, House Wren,
- Largemouth Bass, Mallard, Mink,
- Northern Bobwhite, Northern Flicker,
- Ovenbird, Raccoon,
- Red-winged Blackbird,
- Ruby-throated Hummingbird,
- Ruffed Grouse, Rufous-sided Towhee,
- Song Sparrow, Wild Turkey,
- Wood Duck

### Insects

**Eaten by:**

- American Kestrel, American Robin,
- Big Brown Bat, Bluegill,
- Blue-winged Teal, Bobcat, Box Turtle,
- Brown Thrasher, Bullfrog, Canada Goose,
- Common Nighthawk, Coyote,
- Eastern Bluebird, Eastern Gray Squirrel,
- European Starling, Great Horned Owl,
- House Finch, House Sparrow, House Wren,
- Largemouth Bass, Mallard, Mink,
- Northern Bobwhite, Northern Flicker,
- Ovenbird, Raccoon,
- Red-winged Blackbird,
- Ruby-throated Hummingbird,
- Ruffed Grouse, Rufous-sided Towhee,
- Song Sparrow, Wild Turkey,
- Wood Duck

Cut



### Leaves and Twigs

**Eaten by:**

Beaver, Eastern Cottontail,  
Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
Ruffed Grouse,  
White-tailed Deer,  
Wild Turkey

Cut



### Leaves and Twigs

**Eaten by:**

Beaver, Eastern Cottontail,  
Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
Ruffed Grouse,  
White-tailed Deer,  
Wild Turkey

Cut



### Leaves and Twigs

**Eaten by:**

Beaver, Eastern Cottontail,  
Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
Ruffed Grouse,  
White-tailed Deer,  
Wild Turkey

Cut

Fold

Cut



Cut



Cut



Cut

Fold

**Lichens**

**Eaten by:**  
Box Turtle,  
White-tailed Deer

**Lichens**

**Eaten by:**  
Box Turtle,  
White-tailed Deer

**Lichens**

**Eaten by:**  
Box Turtle,  
White-tailed Deer

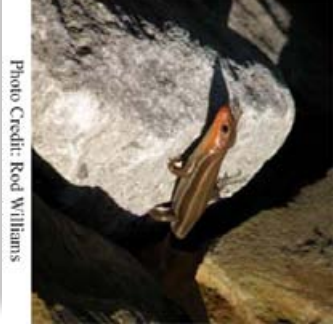
Cut



### Lizards

**Eaten by:**  
American Kestrel, Bobcat,  
Brown Thrasher,  
Coyote, Great Horned Owl,  
Raccoon,  
Red-tailed Hawk,  
Wild Turkey

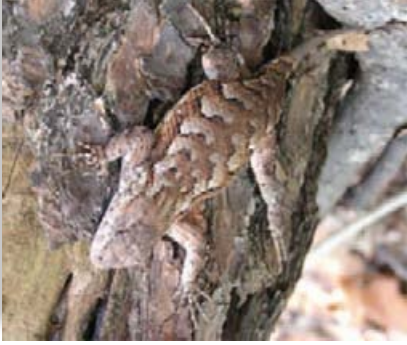
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### Lizards

**Eaten by:**  
American Kestrel, Bobcat,  
Brown Thrasher,  
Coyote, Great Horned Owl,  
Raccoon,  
Red-tailed Hawk,  
Wild Turkey

Cut



### Lizards

**Eaten by:**  
American Kestrel, Bobcat,  
Brown Thrasher,  
Coyote, Great Horned Owl,  
Raccoon,  
Red-tailed Hawk,  
Wild Turkey

Cut

Fold



Cut



Photo Credit: U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service

Cut



Cut



Cut

Fold

### Mammals

#### Eaten by:

- American Kestrel, Bobcat,
- Bullfrog, Coyote,
- Great Horned Owl,
- Largemouth Bass, Mink,
- Raccoon, Red-tailed Hawk

### Mammals

#### Eaten by:

- American Kestrel, Bobcat,
- Bullfrog, Coyote,
- Great Horned Owl,
- Largemouth Bass, Mink,
- Raccoon, Red-tailed Hawk

### Mammals

#### Eaten by:

- American Kestrel, Bobcat,
- Bullfrog, Coyote,
- Great Horned Owl,
- Largemouth Bass, Mink,
- Raccoon, Red-tailed Hawk

Fold

Cut



**Mussels**

**Eaten by:**  
Mallard, Mink,  
Muskrat, Raccoon

Cut



**Mussels**

**Eaten by:**  
Mallard, Mink,  
Muskrat, Raccoon

Cut



**Mussels**

**Eaten by:**  
Mallard, Mink,  
Muskrat, Raccoon

Cut

Cut



**Nectar**

**Eaten by:**  
Ruby-throated Hummingbird

Fold

Cut



**Nectar**

**Eaten by:**  
Ruby-throated Hummingbird

Cut



**Nectar**

**Eaten by:**  
Ruby-throated Hummingbird

Cut

Cut



**Scorpions**

**Eaten by:**  
American Kestrel,  
Northern Flicker,  
Wild Turkey

Cut



**Scorpions**

**Eaten by:**  
American Kestrel,  
Northern Flicker,  
Wild Turkey

Cut



**Scorpions**

**Eaten by:**  
American Kestrel,  
Northern Flicker,  
Wild Turkey

Cut

Fold



### Seeds

#### Eaten by:

Blue-winged Teal, Box Turtle,  
Brown Thrasher, Coyote,  
Eastern Bluebird, Eastern Cottontail,  
Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
European Starling, House Finch,  
House Sparrow, Mallard,  
Mourning Dove, Northern Bobwhite,  
Northern Flicker, Raccoon,  
Red-winged Blackbird, Rock Dove,  
Ruffed Grouse, Rufous-sided Towhee,  
Song Sparrow, White-tailed Deer,  
Wild Turkey, Wood Duck



### Seeds

#### Eaten by:

Blue-winged Teal, Box Turtle,  
Brown Thrasher, Coyote,  
Eastern Bluebird, Eastern Cottontail,  
Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
European Starling, House Finch,  
House Sparrow, Mallard,  
Mourning Dove, Northern Bobwhite,  
Northern Flicker, Raccoon,  
Red-winged Blackbird, Rock Dove,  
Ruffed Grouse, Rufous-sided Towhee,  
Song Sparrow, White-tailed Deer,  
Wild Turkey, Wood Duck



### Seeds

#### Eaten by:

Blue-winged Teal, Box Turtle,  
Brown Thrasher, Coyote,  
Eastern Bluebird, Eastern Cottontail,  
Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
European Starling, House Finch,  
House Sparrow, Mallard,  
Mourning Dove, Northern Bobwhite,  
Northern Flicker, Raccoon,  
Red-winged Blackbird, Rock Dove,  
Ruffed Grouse, Rufous-sided Towhee,  
Song Sparrow, White-tailed Deer,  
Wild Turkey, Wood Duck

Cut

Cut

Cut

Cut

Fold

Cut



### Snails

**Eaten by:**

American Robin, Bluegill,  
Blue-winged Teal,  
Box Turtle, Brown Thrasher,  
Bullfrog, Canada Goose,  
Coyote, Largemouth Bass,  
Mallard, Mink, Ovenbird,  
Raccoon, Ruffed Grouse,  
Song Sparrow, Wild Turkey,  
Wood Duck

Cut



### Snails

**Eaten by:**

American Robin, Bluegill,  
Blue-winged Teal,  
Box Turtle, Brown Thrasher,  
Bullfrog, Canada Goose,  
Coyote, Largemouth Bass,  
Mallard, Mink, Ovenbird,  
Raccoon, Ruffed Grouse,  
Song Sparrow, Wild Turkey,  
Wood Duck

Cut



### Snails

**Eaten by:**

American Robin, Bluegill,  
Blue-winged Teal,  
Box Turtle, Brown Thrasher,  
Bullfrog, Canada Goose,  
Coyote, Largemouth Bass,  
Mallard, Mink, Ovenbird,  
Raccoon, Ruffed Grouse,  
Song Sparrow, Wild Turkey,  
Wood Duck

Cut

Fold

Cut



Cut



Cut



Cut

Fold

**Snakes**

**Eaten by:**

American Kestrel, Bobcat,  
Bullfrog, Coyote,  
Great Horned Owl,  
Largemouth Bass, Mink,  
Raccoon, Red-tailed Hawk

**Snakes**

**Eaten by:**

American Kestrel, Bobcat,  
Bullfrog, Coyote,  
Great Horned Owl,  
Largemouth Bass, Mink,  
Raccoon, Red-tailed Hawk

**Snakes**

**Eaten by:**

American Kestrel, Bobcat,  
Bullfrog, Coyote,  
Great Horned Owl,  
Largemouth Bass, Mink,  
Raccoon, Red-tailed Hawk

Cut



Cut



Cut



Cut

Fold

### Spiders

**Eaten by:**

American Kestrel, American Robin,  
 Bluegill, Box Turtle,  
 Brown Thrasher, Bullfrog,  
 Eastern Bluebird,  
 European Starling, House Finch,  
 House Sparrow, House Wren,  
 Northern Bobwhite,  
 Northern Flicker, Ovenbird,  
 Raccoon, Red-winged Blackbird,  
 Ruby-throated Hummingbird,  
 Rufous-sided Towhee,  
 Song Sparrow, Wild Turkey

### Spiders

**Eaten by:**

American Kestrel, American Robin,  
 Bluegill, Box Turtle,  
 Brown Thrasher, Bullfrog,  
 Eastern Bluebird,  
 European Starling, House Finch,  
 House Sparrow, House Wren,  
 Northern Bobwhite,  
 Northern Flicker, Ovenbird,  
 Raccoon, Red-winged Blackbird,  
 Ruby-throated Hummingbird,  
 Rufous-sided Towhee,  
 Song Sparrow, Wild Turkey

### Spiders

**Eaten by:**

American Kestrel, American Robin,  
 Bluegill, Box Turtle,  
 Brown Thrasher, Bullfrog,  
 Eastern Bluebird,  
 European Starling, House Finch,  
 House Sparrow, House Wren,  
 Northern Bobwhite,  
 Northern Flicker, Ovenbird,  
 Raccoon, Red-winged Blackbird,  
 Ruby-throated Hummingbird,  
 Rufous-sided Towhee,  
 Song Sparrow, Wild Turkey



Cut

Photo Credit: Sally Weeks



Cut

Photo Credit: Nihement



Cut



Cut

Fold

### Soft Mast

#### Eaten by:

American Robin, Box Turtle,  
 Brown Thrasher, Eastern Bluebird,  
 Eastern Cottontail,  
 Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
 House Finch, House Sparrow,  
 Mallard, Northern Bobwhite,  
 Northern Flicker, Raccoon,  
 Red-winged Blackbird,  
 Ruffed Grouse,  
 Rufous-sided Towhee,  
 Song Sparrow, White-tailed Deer,  
 Wild Turkey, Wood Duck

### Soft Mast

#### Eaten by:

American Robin, Box Turtle,  
 Brown Thrasher, Eastern Bluebird,  
 Eastern Cottontail,  
 Eastern Gray Squirrel,  
 House Finch, House Sparrow,  
 Mallard, Northern Bobwhite,  
 Northern Flicker, Raccoon,  
 Red-winged Blackbird,  
 Ruffed Grouse,  
 Rufous-sided Towhee,  
 Song Sparrow, White-tailed Deer,  
 Wild Turkey, Wood Duck

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#### Eaten by:

American Robin, Box Turtle,  
 Brown Thrasher, Eastern Bluebird,  
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 Mallard, Northern Bobwhite,  
 Northern Flicker, Raccoon,  
 Red-winged Blackbird,  
 Ruffed Grouse,  
 Rufous-sided Towhee,  
 Song Sparrow, White-tailed Deer,  
 Wild Turkey, Wood Duck

Cut



**Tubers**

**Eaten by:**

Blue-winged Teal,  
Box Turtle, Canada Goose,  
Coyote, Mallard, Mink,  
Muskrat, Raccoon,  
Wild Turkey, Wood Duck

Fold

Cut

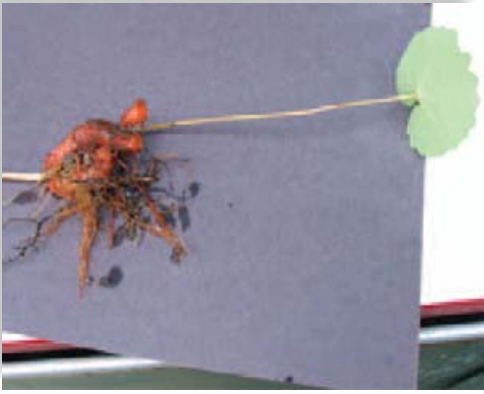


**Tubers**

**Eaten by:**

Blue-winged Teal,  
Box Turtle, Canada Goose,  
Coyote, Mallard, Mink,  
Muskrat, Raccoon,  
Wild Turkey, Wood Duck

Cut



**Tubers**

**Eaten by:**

Blue-winged Teal,  
Box Turtle, Canada Goose,  
Coyote, Mallard, Mink,  
Muskrat, Raccoon,  
Wild Turkey, Wood Duck

Cut

Cut



Cut



Cut



Cut

Fold

### Turtles

**Eaten by:**

Bullfrog, Coyote,  
Largemouth Bass,  
Mink, Raccoon

### Turtles

**Eaten by:**

Bullfrog, Coyote,  
Largemouth Bass,  
Mink, Raccoon

### Turtles

**Eaten by:**

Bullfrog, Coyote,  
Largemouth Bass,  
Mink, Raccoon



New 11/10

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