## Things Judges Look For

Theo Outman and Marie Young



- **Sewing on buttons** Use double thread. Sew up and down three times and three times around the shank; put needle to under side and knot.
- 2. Sewing on Hook & Eye Use single thread. Buttonhole stitch around circle and stitch down the throat of the hook. Pull threads through between fabric and hook and do not knot.
- **3. Sewing on snaps** Use single thread. Sew as for hook & eyes.
- **4. Backstitch** 3 or 4 stitches, just enough to lock.
- **5. Understitching around neck, arms and collars -** Trim first, clip curves, stitch seam to facing 1/8 inch. You do not have to backstitch.
- **6. Finish seams** Do not use pinking shears. Zig zag, serge or straight stitch 1/8" from edge.
- 7. **Zippers** Lap zippers are preferred. All zippers should end ¾" from the edge and use a hook & eye, even with invisible zippers. Sew the zipper with a 6/8" seam.
- **8. Hems** Level A Grade 3 and 4 may turn down ¼" or serge and machine stitch. The width must measure evenly. Use single thread for hand hemming. Use a back whipstitch or a blind stitch.
- **9. When stitching the crotch** Double stitch between notches and trim and finish seams. Crotch fit should not be too deep.
- **10. When stitching set-in sleeves** Double stitch around armhole. Trim between notches and finish seams.
- **11. Elastic Waistbands** --- Sew a header and stitch in the ditch at side seams.
- **12. Set-In Waistbands** Use interfacing.
- **Darts** Stitch to the point and tie. Make sure matching darts measure the same length and width.
- **14. Stitching** a point or right angle Take 2 stitches across the point.
- **15. Pinning** Have pin perpendicular to the seam line.
- **16. Pressing** Press, press! Press open seams. Have a sharp crease for the hem. If you have a heavy fabric and you can see the pressmarks on the right side, use a light pressing cloth between seam allowance and under fabric.

Purdue University prohibits discrimination against any member of the University community on the basis of race, religion, color, sex, age, national origin or ancestry, genetic information, marital status, parental status, sexual orientation, gender identity and expression, disability, or status as a veteran.